



# GCSE (9-1)

# **Mathematics**

J560/06: Paper 6 (Higher tier)

General Certificate of Secondary Education

**Mark Scheme for November 2019** 

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This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and students, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which marks were awarded by examiners. It does not indicate the details of the discussions which took place at an examiners' meeting before marking commenced.

All examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the published question papers and the report on the examination.

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Annotations used in the detailed Mark Scheme.

Annotation	Meaning
✓	Correct
×	Incorrect
BOD	Benefit of doubt
FT	Follow through
ISW	Ignore subsequent working (after correct answer obtained), provided method has been completed
MO	Method mark awarded 0
M1	Method mark awarded 1
M2	Method mark awarded 2
A1	Accuracy mark awarded 1
B1	Independent mark awarded 1
B2	Independent mark awarded 2
MR	Misread
SC	Special case
٨	Omission sign

These should be used whenever appropriate during your marking.

The **M**, **A**, **B** etc annotations must be used on your standardisation scripts for responses that are not awarded either 0 or full marks. It is vital that you annotate these scripts to show how the marks have been awarded.

It is not mandatory to use annotations for any other marking, though you may wish to use them in some circumstances.

### Subject-Specific Marking Instructions

- 1. **M** marks are for <u>using a correct method</u> and are not lost for purely numerical errors.
  - A marks are for an accurate answer and depend on preceding M (method) marks. Therefore M0 A1 cannot be awarded.
  - **B** marks are <u>independent</u> of **M** (method) marks and are for a correct final answer, a partially correct answer, or a correct intermediate stage.
  - **SC** marks are for <u>special cases</u> that are worthy of some credit.
- 2. Unless the answer and marks columns of the mark scheme specify **M** and **A** marks etc, or the mark scheme is 'banded', then if the correct answer is clearly given and is not from wrong working **full marks** should be awarded.
  - Do <u>not</u> award the marks if the answer was obtained from an incorrect method, ie incorrect working is seen <u>and</u> the correct answer clearly follows from it.
- 3. Where follow through (**FT**) is indicated in the mark scheme, marks can be awarded where the candidate's work follows correctly from a previous answer whether or not it was correct.
  - Figures or expressions that are being followed through are sometimes encompassed by single quotation marks after the word *their* for clarity, eg FT  $180 \times (their '37' + 16)$ , or FT  $300 \sqrt{(their '5^2 + 7^2')}$ . Answers to part questions which are being followed through are indicated by eg FT  $3 \times their$  (a).
  - For questions with FT available you must ensure that you refer back to the relevant previous answer. You may find it easier to mark these questions candidate by candidate rather than question by question.
- 4. Where dependent (**dep**) marks are indicated in the mark scheme, you must check that the candidate has met all the criteria specified for the mark to be awarded.
- 5. The following abbreviations are commonly found in GCSE Mathematics mark schemes.
  - cao means correct answer only.
  - **figs 237**, for example, means any answer with only these digits. You should ignore leading or trailing zeros and any decimal point eg 237000, 2.37, 2.370, 0.00237 would be acceptable but 23070 or 2374 would not.
  - **isw** means **ignore subsequent working** (after correct answer obtained).
  - nfww means not from wrong working.
  - **oe** means **or equivalent**.
  - rot means rounded or truncated.
  - **seen** means that you should award the mark if that number/expression is seen anywhere in the answer space, including the answer line, even if it is not in the method leading to the final answer.
  - soi means seen or implied.

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- 6. Make no deductions for wrong work after an acceptable answer unless the mark scheme says otherwise, indicated for example by the instruction 'mark final answer'.
- 7. As a general principle, if two or more methods are offered, mark only the method that leads to the answer on the answer line. If two (or more) answers are offered, mark the poorer (poorest).
- 8. When the data of a question is consistently misread in such a way as not to alter the nature or difficulty of the question, please follow the candidate's work and allow follow through for **A** and **B** marks. Deduct 1 mark from any **A** or **B** marks earned and record this by using the MR annotation. **M** marks are not deducted for misreads. Unless the question asks for an answer to a specific degree of accuracy, always mark at the greatest number of significant figures even if this is rounded or truncated on the answer line. For example, an answer in the mark scheme is 15.75, which is seen in the working. The candidate then rounds or truncates this to 15.8, 15 or 16 on the answer line. Allow full marks for the 15.75.
- 9. If the correct answer is seen in the body and the answer given in the answer space is a clear transcription error allow full marks unless the mark scheme says 'mark final answer' or 'cao'. Place the annotation ✓ next to the correct answer.

If the answer space is blank but the correct answer is seen in the body allow full marks. Place the annotation ✓ next to the correct answer.

If the correct answer is seen in the working but a completely different answer is seen in the answer space, then accuracy marks for the answer are lost. Method marks would still be awarded. Use the M0, M1, M2 annotations as appropriate and place the annotation \* next to the wrong answer.

- 10. Ranges of answers given in the mark scheme are always inclusive.
- 11. For methods not provided for in the mark scheme give as far as possible equivalent marks for equivalent work. If in doubt, consult your Team Leader.
- 12. Anything in the mark scheme which is in square brackets [...] is not required for the mark to be earned, but if present it must be correct.

Question	Question Answer		Part marks and guidance		
1	x≥5 AND  1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Marks 4	B2 for x ≥ 5 as final answer or M1 for 3x ≥ 10 + 5 or better  AND  B2FT for x ≥ 5, or their inequality, correctly shown or B1FT for x ≥ 5, or their inequality, shown with a correct circle and wrong arrow or wrong circle and correct arrow	Allow M1 for this expression with other inequality symbols or equals sign or [x =] 5 as solution (can be implied by mark/circle on the diagram) or trials leading to selection of 5 or final correct trial using 5  Displaying the solution Display must show an inequality that fits on the number line for FT Mark to candidate's advantage either x ≥ 5 or their inequality Accept an arrow of any length or a line reaching 7  If no solution to inequality seen: Filled circle at 5 arrow to right M1B1 Filled circle at 5 arrow to left M1B1 Empty circle at 5 arrow to left M1B1 Empty circle at 5 arrow to left M1B0 Mark at 5 no line or arrow M1B0 Circle and/or arrow at other than 5 M0B0	

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Quest	ion	Answer	Marks	Part marks and guidance		
2		31 218	5	<b>M4</b> for $54868 - \frac{54868}{2.32}$ oe	May be seen as $54868 \times \frac{132}{232}$ or $236.5 \times 132$	
				or M3 for $\frac{54868}{2.32}$ soi by 23650 or 236.5 or M2 for 2.32 or 232[%] soi or M1 for 1.32 or 132[%] soi lf M1 only scored then also allow an SC1 for $\frac{54868}{1.32}$ soi by 41566 to 41567	Examples of implied: 2.32 implied by [A =] 0.32B + 2B oe but not by 32[%] × B + 2B oe 1.32 implied by 0.32 + 1 but not by 32[%] + 1 nor 0.32 + 100[%]	
3		1/27	3	M2 for $\frac{2}{6} \times \frac{2}{6} \times \frac{2}{6}$ soi by $\frac{8}{216}$ oe or $0.037[]$ or $3.7[]\%$ or B1 for $\frac{2}{6}$ oe If 0 scored then SC1 for $(their(\frac{2}{6}))^3$ oe	$0 < their\left(\frac{2}{6}\right) < 1$	

Answer	Marks	Part marks and guidance	
00.4		Part marks and guidance	
80 nfww	5	B3 for height [of B =] 10	May be seen on diagram
		OR	
		<b>M2</b> for $3x^2 = their (12 \times 25)$ or better	May be implied by arithmetic
			processing e.g. $\sqrt{\frac{their(12\times25)}{3}}$
		or	or at least two trials of $3 \times$ number $\times$ number intending 300
		<b>M1</b> for $3x \times x$ oe or 300 seen <b>A1</b> for $x = 10$	
		AND	
		M1 for $(2 \times their 10) + (2 \times 3 \times their 10)$ oe or for $2a + 2b$ where $ab = 300$ but not with	Allow <i>their</i> 10 if clearly intended as height e.g. " $h =$ " or marked on diagram e.g. <b>M1M1</b> for $2 \times 36 + 2 \times 8.3[3]$ after 300 seen
			OR  M2 for $3x^2 = their$ (12 × 25) or better  or  M1 for $3x \times x$ oe or 300 seen  A1 for $x = 10$ AND  M1 for $(2 \times their 10) + (2 \times 3 \times their 10)$ oe or

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Question	Answer	Marks	Part marks and guidance	
5	3.2 nfww	6	M3 for $1500 \times 1.03^5$ or  M2 for $1500 \times 1.03^k$ where $k$ is 2, 3 or  4 or  M1 for $1.03$ soi perhaps by $1545$ AND  M2 for $\frac{their\ 1738.91-1500}{5 \times 1500}$ [× 100] oe  or	Condone 3.2% as final answer soi by 1738 to 1739  soi by [2 yr =] 1591[.35],         [3 yr =] 1639[.09] or         [4 yr =] 1688.[26]  their 1738.91 must come from a valid attempt to find compound interest for at least 2 years  M2 soi by 0.0317 to 0.032 or soi by 3.17 to 3.19  M1 soi by 47.6[0] to 47.8[0] or
			M1 for (their 1738.91 – 1500) $\div$ 5 or for (their 1738.91 – 1500) $\div$ 1500  Alternative (not using a base amount)  M5 for $[r=]$ (1.03 <sup>5</sup> – 1) $\div$ 5 or  M4 for 1.03 <sup>5</sup> – 1 or  M3 for 1.03 <sup>5</sup> or  M2 for 1.03 <sup>k</sup> (where $k$ is 2, 3 or 4) or  M1 for 1.03	M1 soi by 47.6[0] to 47.8[0] or soi by [0].1586 to 0.1594

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Question	Answer	Answer Marks   Part marks and		juidance	
6	43.75 or 43.8	4	<b>M3</b> for $\frac{7}{16}$ [x 100]	Accept 44 after correct method seen	
			M1 for 16 correct combinations shown or for 4 × 4 [combinations] M1 for AA, AC, AG, AS, BA, EA, PA only or 7 [combinations involving Alice] identified	Implied by 16 or a denominator of 16	
			Alternative method M3 for $\frac{7}{16}$ [x 100] or M2 for 1 - $\frac{3}{4}$ x $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{1}{4}$ + $\frac{3}{4}$ x $\frac{1}{4}$ or $\frac{1}{4}$ x $\frac{1}{4}$ + $\frac{1}{4}$ x $\frac{3}{4}$ + $\frac{3}{4}$ x $\frac{1}{4}$ or M1 for $\frac{3}{4}$ x $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{3}{4}$ x $\frac{1}{4}$ or $\frac{1}{4}$ x $\frac{1}{4}$	Allow [0].75 and [0].25 throughout soi by 9/16, 3/16 or 1/16	

Ques	stion	Answer	Marks	Part marks and guidance	
7	а	Completes table with 6 -2 -3 1	2	B1 for at least 2 correct values	
	b	Correct curve	3	B2 for 6 or 7 points correctly plotted FT their table or B1 for 4 or 5 points correctly plotted FT their table	Tolerance ±2 mm for plotting and curve through the correct points. Strict marking of 'smooth curve' – must not be ruled or 'feathered'
	С	Straight line passing through (0, -6) and (3,0)	3	M2 for a correct unruled line or a straight line of gradient 2 or a straight line passing through (0,-6) or two correct points correctly stated or plotted or M1 for one correct point stated or plotted	x     -1     0     1     2     3     4     5       y     -8     -6     -4     -2     0     2     4
	d	1.6 and 4.4	2FT	<b>B1</b> for each or both answers as decimals to a greater accuracy Correct answer or FT <i>their</i> straight line	Tolerance ±1 mm.  Do not allow exact answers $3 + \sqrt{2}$ and $3 - \sqrt{2}$

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	ıesti	Answer		Part marks and guidance	
8		7.2 oe nfww	4	<b>M2</b> for $\frac{1}{3} \times 5 \times 5 \times \frac{h}{2} = 30$ oe or $\frac{1}{3} \times 5 \times 5 \times h = 60$ oe or $\frac{1}{3} \times 5 \times 5 \times h = 30$ oe	Condone use of $h$ or other letter as height of pyramid $ \mathbf{M2} \text{ implied by } \frac{30}{\frac{1}{3} \times 5 \times 5} \text{ or } \frac{60}{\frac{1}{3} \times 5 \times 5} \text{ ,} $ perhaps in stages
				or $\frac{1}{3} \times 5 \times 5 \times h = 30$ oe  or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{1}{3} \times 5 \times 5 \left[ \times \frac{h}{2} \text{ or } \times h \right]$ AND	soi 8.3[3] or $\frac{25}{3}$
				<b>A1dep</b> for $[h \text{ or } \frac{h}{2} =] 3.6 \text{ or } 7.2$	A1 dep on their M2  Note: using V = 60 should lead to final answer 7.2, and score 4 marks. If spoilt (e.g final answer 14.4, then M2A1)
9	а	2.5 5	3	<b>B2</b> for $[k = ] 2.5$ or <b>B1</b> for $\binom{4}{2}$ <b>B1</b> for $[n = ] 5$	
9	b	(5 <sub>5</sub> ) 2b	1 1 1	Correct arrow and label $\binom{5}{5}$ or $\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$ Correct arrows on $\mathbf{a}$ and $2\mathbf{b}$ Correct labels on $\mathbf{a}$ and $2\mathbf{b}$	Accept single arrowhead

Que	esti	Answer	Marks	Part marks and guidance		
10	а	4+11+8= 23 seen	1	<u> </u>	Accept written as a sum in a column	
10	b	e.g. First column: n+(n+7)+(n+6)=3n+13 Second column: (n+1)+(n+8)+(n+5)=3n+14 (3n+14)-(3n+13)=1	5	B2 for consistent algebraic terms for at least first two columns of the grid or B1 for at least 3 algebraic terms for consecutive numbers seen  AND  M1 for algebraic sum of first or second column shown M1 for algebraic sum of first and second columns shown and correctly simplified A1 for sum of second column – sum of first column = 1 calculated or explained from correct working  or  M1 for difference of one pair of algebraic terms from first and second column shown M1 for differences of two further pairs of algebraic terms from first and second column, with all three pairs correctly simplified A1 for each difference found as +1 or -1 oe and summed/explained to a difference of +1. Correct algebra and reasoning throughout	e.g. $n$ , $(n+7)$ , $(n+6)$ and $(n+1)$ , $(n+8)$ , $(n+5)$ e.g. $n$ , $(n+1)$ , $(n+2)$ e.g. $n+(n+7)+(n+6)$ or in column e.g. $n+(n+7)+(n+6)=3n+13$ A1 for e.g. $3n+14$ and $3n+13$ and "second column is 1 more than the first" but A0 for e.g. $3n+14$ and $3n+13$ and "difference of 1" or for $(3n+14)-3n+13=1$ e.g. "the difference between $n+1$ and $n$ is 1" e.g. " $n+1$ is 1 more than $n$ " Condone poor use of brackets for both M marks	
				If <b>0</b> scored, allow <b>SC1</b> for a correct numerical or descriptive example using either method and stating an overall difference of 1		

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Qu	esti	on	Answer	Marks	Part marks and guidance	
11	а	i	60	3	<b>B2</b> for $[u_4=]$ 15 or <b>M1</b> for $5 \times 6 - 15$	
		ii	4.2 oe	3	<b>M2</b> for $(6 + 15) \div 5$ or <b>M1</b> for $6 = 5 u_2 - 15$ or $u_2 = \frac{u_3 + 15}{5}$	Allow $6 = 5k - 15$ or $u_n = \frac{u_{n+1} + 15}{5}$
	b		$[u_2 =] 5 \times 3.75 - 15 = 3.75$ Since $u_1 = u_2$ , all terms are equal	1 1dep		Must see calculation and answer  Accept "every term is 3.75"

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	esti	on	Answer	Marks	Part marks and guidance			
12	а		37 minutes 52 seconds to 37 minutes 53 seconds	4	<b>B1</b> for 5000 or 0.0022 seen and <b>M1</b> for figs 5 ÷ figs 22 oe soi by figs 2272 to 2273 and <b>M1</b> for figs (2272 to 2273) ÷ 60 soi by figs 37[]			
	b		19.09 20.19	6	B5 for 19.09 to 19.1 and 20.18 to 20.2 as final answers  OR  B2 for 53.5, 52.5, 2.65 and 2.75 all seen or B1 for two of 53.5, 52.5, 2.65 or 2.75 seen and	Allow 2.749[9] for 2.75 or 53.49[9] for 53.5		
					M2 for both 53.5 ÷ 2.65 and 52.5 ÷ 2.75 or M1 for (52.5 to 53.5) ÷ (2.65 to 2.75) and A1dep for 19.09 to 19.1 and 20.18 to 20.2  If 0 scored, allow SC3 for one answer	For <b>M2</b> ignore other unnecessary divisions e.g. 53.5 ÷ 2.75 and 52.5 ÷ 2.65  Dep on <b>M2</b>		
					either 19.09 to 19.1 or 20.18 to 20.2			

Question	Answer	Marks	Part marks and guidance		
13	29/66 OE	5	M4 for $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{29}{44}$ OR  B1 for [p(black) =] $\frac{2}{3}$ oe soi  and  B2 for $\frac{29}{44}$ or B1 for $\frac{n}{44}$ with $0 < n < 44$ or B1 for $\frac{29}{45}$ and  M1 for $\frac{2}{3} \times their \frac{n}{44}$ or $\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{29}{45}$	oe e.g. $\frac{870}{1980}$ or 0.439 or 0.44 after correct working	
14	$2^{\frac{15}{4}}$ or $2^{3.75}$	3	<b>B2</b> for $2^{15}$ or $2^{3/4}$ or $(2^3)^{5/4}$ or $3 \times \frac{1}{4} \times 5$ seen or <b>B1</b> for $[8 =] 2^3$ or $8^{\frac{5}{4}}$ or $8^{1.25}$ seen	Accept equivalences of 15/4	

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Question Answer  15 a e.g.							
e.g.  300-450: 150 × 70 = 10 500 [parcels]  450-700: 250 × 50 = 12 500 [parcels]  [Zoe is] not correct oe	4	M2 for 150 × 70 and 250 × 50 or M1 for 150 × 70 or 250 × 50  AND  A1 for 10500 or 12500  AND  A1 10500 and 12500 and conclusion  Alternative method, for example:  M1 for 150 × 70 soi by 10500  A1 for 10500  AND  M1 for their 10500 ÷ 250  A1 for height of 450-700 bar is more than 42 so Zoe is not correct  If 0 scored then  SC2 for 10500 and 12500 with no method shown or  SC3 for 10500 and 12500 with no method shown and correct conclusion	For full marks, calculations must be shown, together with a conclusion. Allow other equivalent methods involving consistent area calculations.				
Bar of height 130 drawn for 50-100g	2	<b>M1</b> for 6500 ÷ 50 soi by 130					
The weights of parcels may not be evenly distributed [between 200g and 300g] oe	1		e.g. uneven distribution of weights				
<u> </u>	e.g.  300-450: 150 × 70 = 10 500 [parcels]  450-700: 250 × 50 = 12 500 [parcels]  [Zoe is] not correct oe  Bar of height 130 drawn for 50-100g  The weights of parcels may not be evenly	Answer   e.g.   4	Answer				

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Question   Answer   Marks   Part marks and guidance				
16 a	50 nfww	4	M3 for ABC = 25 or B = 25 or for AOB = 150 and COB = 160 or M2 for ABO = 15 and CBO = 10 or for AOB = 150 or for COB = 160 or M1 for ABO = 15 or CBO = 10	Throughout, angles could be on diagram
			If <b>0</b> scored, <b>SC1</b> for AOC = 2 × [their] ABC stated or applied or for 360 – their AOB – their COB applied	<b>SC0</b> for angle at centre = 2 × angle at circumference
			Alternative method to find AOC = $x$ M3 for $\frac{x}{2} + 2\left(\frac{180 - x}{2}\right) + 15 + 10 = 180 \text{ oe}$ OR  M1 for OAC = OCA = $\frac{180 - x}{2}$ and M1 for ABC = $\frac{x}{2}$	
			Alternative method to find AOC = $x$ M3 for $360 - x + 10 + 15 + \frac{x}{2} = 360$ OR M1 for [reflex] AOC = $360 - x$ and M1 for ABC = $\frac{x}{2}$	

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Qu					Part marks and guidance		
	b		e.g. DEF = 180 - (43 + 55) = 82 angles in a triangle HDF = DEF = 82 alternate segment theorem OR	4	M2 for [DEF =] 180 – (43 + 55) soi by DEF = 82 and angles in a triangle or M1 for [DEF =] 180 – (43 + 55) soi by DEF = 82 AND	Allow full marks if 3 letter angle notation not used provided their angles are unambiguously defined (eg. labelled on the diagram and referred to in working using their labels)	
			GDE = 55 alternate segment theorem HDF = 180 - (43+55) = 82 angles on a straight line		M2 for HDF = DEF [= 82] and alternate segment theorem or M1 for HDF = DEF [= 82]  Alternative method M2 for GDE = 55 and alternate segment theorem or M1 for GDE = 55  AND  M2 for [HDF =] 180 - (43 + 55) [= 82] and angles on a straight line or M1 for [HDF =] 180 - (43 + 55) [= 82]	Note: 180 – (43 + 55) with no other creditable working or reasoning scores M1	
17	а		(10, 11)	2	<b>B1</b> for a ray drawn through either point A and (6, 7) or point B and (2, 9)		
	b		-2	2	<b>B1</b> for 2		
	С		(4, 1)	2	<b>B1</b> for (4, <i>k</i> ) or ( <i>k</i> , 1)		

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